

The Astropy Project

A Community Python Library for Astronomy



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 **@astrofrog**





The Astropy Project is a community effort to develop a single **core package for Astronomy** in Python and **foster interoperability** between Python astronomy packages.

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Astropy Core Package

Community consensus for adding features

Well tested, documented, and stable code

Easy to install

Works on Linux, MacOS X, and Windows

Python 2 and 3 compatible

Core data structures and transformations



Latest: v1.3.3
(29th May 2017)

- Constants (**`astropy.constants`**)
- Units and Quantities (**`astropy.units`**)
- N-dimensional datasets (**`astropy.nddata`**)
- Data Tables (**`astropy.table`**)
- Time and Dates (**`astropy.time`**)
- Astronomical Coordinate Systems (**`astropy.coordinates`**)
- World Coordinate System (**`astropy.wcs`**)
- Models and Fitting (**`astropy.modeling`**)
- Analytic Functions (**`astropy.analytic_functions`**)

```
In [1]: from astropy import units as u
```

```
In [2]: (3 * u.Jy).to(u.erg / u.cm**2 / u.s / u.Hz)
```

```
Out[2]: <Quantity 3e-23 erg / (cm2 Hz s)>
```

```
In [3]: (4 * u.km / u.s).to(u.AA,  
                             u.doppler_optical(5654 * u.AA))
```

```
Out[3]: <Quantity 5654.075438855771 Angstrom>
```

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```
In [1]: from astropy.table import Table
```

```
In [2]: t = Table.read('w5_psc.vot')
```

```
In [3]: t.sort('Jmag')
```

```
In [4]: t.write('w5_psc.tex')
```

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Connecting up: Files and I/O

- Unified file read/write interface
- FITS File handling (**`astropy.io.fits`**)
- ASCII Tables (**`astropy.io.ascii`**)
- VOTable XML handling (**`astropy.io.votable`**)
- Miscellaneous Input/Output (**`astropy.io.misc`**)
- Virtual Observatory Access (**`astropy.vo`**)



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Astronomy computations and utilities

- Convolution and filtering (**astropy.convolution**)
- Data Visualization (**astropy.visualization**)
- Cosmological Calculations (**astropy.cosmology**)
- Astrostatistics Tools (**astropy.stats**)

```
In [1]: from astropy.cosmology import Planck15
```

```
In [2]: Planck15.lookback_time(3)
```

```
Out[2]: <Quantity 11.649047657532195 Gyr>
```

```
In [3]: Planck15.kpc_proper_per_arcmin(2.2)
```

```
Out[3]: <Quantity 508.41661819801976 kpc / arcmin>
```

```
In [4]: Planck15.luminosity_distance(1.1)
```

```
Out[4]: <Quantity 7638.990927720774 Mpc>
```



Major releases every ~6 months

7 major public releases (first release February 2013)

Latest stable version: **v1.3.3** (released 29th May 2017)

Over **210** individual contributors so far

Almost **20,000** commits (as of June 2017)

Long Term Support (LTS) releases

Supported with bug fixes for **2 years**
(exception: 2.0.x will be supported for 3 years)

Guarantee no changes apart from bug fixes

Ideal for pipelines and other applications where
stability is essential

We continue to release **new major releases**
(1.1, 1.2, etc.) in the mean time.

Release Plan

2.0 (June 2017)

LTS release, last to support Python 2.7

3.0 (December 2017)

Will support only Python 3.5+

3.1 (June 2018)

...

End of 2019: end of support for 2.0

Coming soon in 2.0!

Support for velocities in `astropy.coordinates`
(e.g. *proper motions and radial velocities*)

Support for units in `astropy.modeling`

Improved `astropy.convolution` package

New infrastructure to version constants

New `CCDDData` class

New statistical functions

Astropy affiliated packages

These can be:

- Functionality under development
- More specialized functionality
- Packages with incompatible licenses

Adhere to Astropy **coding, testing, and docs guidelines**

Use Astropy wherever possible (avoid duplication)

We provide a **package template**



Image reprojection
Observation planning
Publication-quality image plotting
Machine learning
Photometry
Interface to many web services/archives
Gamma-ray data analysis
CCD image reduction
Interfaces to ds9
Spectroscopic analysis
'Big' spectral cube analysis (e.g. ALMA, etc.)
Spectral cube slicing
<your package here!>
etc.



https://github.com/astropy/package-template

 This repository Search Pull requests Issues Marketplace Gist  + 

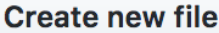
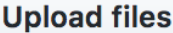
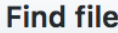
astropy / package-template  Unwatch 15  Unstar 24  Fork 44

<> Code ! Issues 27 🔗 Pull requests 9 📁 Projects 0 📖 Wiki ⚙ Settings Insights ▾

Template for Astropy affiliated packages. Maintainer: @astrofrog 

Add topics

 395 commits  3 branches  6 releases  22 contributors

Branch: cookiecutter ▾ New pull request  Create new file  Upload files  Find file  Clone or download ▾

 **bsipocz** committed on **GitHub** Merge pull request #259 from pllim/deprec-cfg-doc ... Latest commit fb96448 12 days ago

docs	Add updating docs	3 months ago
hooks	copy ah_bootstrap.py from the submodule.	26 days ago
{{ cookiecutter.package_name }}	Apply Brigitta's comments. [ci skip]	12 days ago
.gitignore	Adding floobits files to gitignore [skip ci]	2 months ago
.travis-deploy.sh	fix task conditional	2 months ago
.travis.yml	Add a comment about extra context in travis.	26 days ago
QUESTIONS.rst	replace package_slug with module_name	3 months ago
README.rst	add gitpython to pip install docs	13 days ago
TEMPLATE_CHANGES.md	Define install_requires in setup.cfg	7 months ago

Getting help

There are several popular venues for getting help:

- **astropy mailing list** (note: may be migrating to Google Groups)
<https://mail.scipy.org/mailman/listinfo/astropy>
- **Python Users in Astronomy** Facebook group
- **StackOverflow** - <http://stackoverflow.com> (use 'astropy' tag)
- **Gitter** - <https://gitter.im/astropy/astropy>

http://astropy.userecho.com

General / The Astropy Project x

astropy.userecho.com

The Astropy Project

The Astropy Project

Recently updated feedback 10

-  **Astronomy Spectroscopy** +15
Ravinder Banyal 4 weeks ago • updated by Eric Jensen 2 weeks ago • 9
-  **IRAF geomap and geotran routines for detector-to-sky geometric distortio...** +2
Carlos Roman 4 weeks ago • updated by Stuart P Littlefair 4 weeks ago • 1
-  **Heliocentric and Barycentric Julian Date Corrections** 0
James McCormac 4 weeks ago • updated by Andy Casey 4 weeks ago • 4
-  **Implement function(s) for image registration/alignment** +23
Thomas Robitaille 2 months ago • updated by James McCormac 4 weeks ago • 3
-  **Easy access to ephemerides for Solar System objects** +4
Thomas Robitaille 2 months ago • updated by Brett M. Morris 4 weeks ago • 3
-  **FITS table data to pandas dataframe** COMPLETED 0
Lia Corrales 1 month ago • updated by The Astropy Project 4 weeks ago • 2
-  **Data Models in astropy core** +2
Steve Crawford 1 month ago • updated by Adam Ginsburg 1 month ago • 1
-  **Pythonic framework for PSF photometry** +14
Thomas Robitaille 2 months ago • updated by Fred Moolekamp 2 months ago • 4

Getting involved in Astropy

Report any issues

Contribute bug fixes or features

Improve documentation

Write a tutorial

Join or start an affiliated package

<http://www.astropy.org/contribute.html>

A faint, light gray constellation pattern is visible in the background, featuring various star clusters and connecting lines. The pattern is centered around the text, with several prominent star clusters and connecting lines visible. The overall style is minimalist and academic.

This research made use of Astropy, a community-developed core Python package for Astronomy (Astropy Collaboration, 2013)



Web: <http://www.astropy.org>

Docs: <http://docs.astropy.org>

Code: <http://github.com/astropy/astropy>

Twitter: @astropy